

Lesson № 2 “Health and environment”. Healthcare

1. Dear pupils! There are some questions for you about the new subtopic “Healthcare”.

Please, give your answers.

- How do you feel today?
- How often do you see a doctor?
- Do you have regular check-ups?
- Have you ever been taken to a hospital? Why?

2. Please, do Ex. 3, p. 134. Book: “English 11” Nersisyan

Fill in the gaps with the words given below.

hurt / pain / sick / ill / injured / ache / wound

- 1) I’ve eaten too much chocolate. I feel _____.
- 2) Ten people were _____ in the accident.
- 3) Sometimes I have a terrible _____ in my back. It can really _____. I must see a doctor.
- 4) I’ve got tooth _____, and a head _____. Do you have an aspirin?
- 5) Its quite a deep _____, you’ll probably need stitches, I’ll take you to the hospital.
- 6) My aunt is very _____ with cancer. We visited her in hospital yesterday.

prescription / temperature / symptoms / headache / appointment / waiting room / ill / examined

Last week, I felt 1) _____ so I made an 2) _____ to see Dr Smith. I arrived early, and sat in the 3) _____ and read a magazine. I went in to see the doctor, and I told her what my 4) _____ were. I had a bad 5) _____ and a high 6) _____. She 7) _____ me, and gave me a 8) _____ to take to the chemist.

3. And now we need to learn some grammar rules about Passive voice. And the last one our task is Ex. 10, p. 136, we will practice our knowledge!

So, please, let’s look through the picture for reading and translating the rules of using passive voice:

Unit

10

Grammar

The passive 1

The passive (present simple, past simple, will)

Form		
be in the right form + past participle		
statement	negative	question
Everyone is invited .	Some people aren't (are not) invited .	Is everyone invited?
	Active	Passive
present simple	They always invite Grandma.	Grandma is always invited .
past simple	They invited Uncle Adrian.	Uncle Adrian was invited .
will	They will / won't invite the neighbours.	The neighbours will / won't be invited .
Use		Example
When we don't know who does something		My sister's bike was stolen yesterday.
When we don't want or need to say who does something		Was Simon invited?

Helpful hints

If you are not sure how to form a passive sentence, think of the **active** sentence first.

Active sentence: **Someone stole my sister's bike yesterday.**

Passive sentence: **My sister's bike was stolen yesterday.**

- Look at the active sentence. The verb is **stole** and the object is **my sister's bike**.
- The object of the active sentence (**my sister's bike**) becomes the subject of the passive sentence.
My sister's bike ...
- Then we need the verb **be** in the same tense as the verb in the active sentence. Here, **stole** is past simple, so we need **was**.
My sister's bike was ...
- Then we need the past participle of the verb in the active sentence. The past participle of **steal** is **stolen**.
My sister's bike was stolen ...
- Finally, we finish the sentence in the right way.
My sister's bike was stolen yesterday.

Watch out!

- When the verb in a passive sentence is a phrasal verb, don't forget to include the particle.
They **picked up** the broken glass. → The broken glass was **picked up**.
- Some verbs have irregular past participle forms. See page 182.

**Paraphrase the sentences using the passive voice with modal verbs. (Ex. 10, p.136.
"English 11" Nersisyan)**

- 1) You must have read the patient leaflet carefully before taking the pills.
- 2) You may not get the cast off until your bones grow back together.
- 3) You should call an ambulance immediately after the accident.
- 4) She is very lazy. If you want her to do anything, you have to force her.
- 5) This hospital can no longer serve the needs of the community, they should have built a new one years ago.
- 6) No one is able to explain UFO sightings easily.
- 7) We must not give a child everything he or she wants.
- 8) Hopefully, scientists will have cured cancer by the year 2050.
- 9) Benjamin would have won the competition if they hadn't canceled it.
- 10) The doctors could have persuaded her, but they let her decide.
- 11) The earthquake might have injured many people if they weren't evacuated.
- 12) Eventually humanity will discover the elixir of eternal life.